

Annex B - Bird Species' status and trends report (Article 12)

1. Species information

1.1 Member State	Greece
1.2 Species code	A859
1.3 EURING code	2930
1.4 Species scientific name	Clanga clanga
1.5 Subspecific population	
1.6 Alternative species scientific name	former name: Aquila clanga
1.7 Common name	Στικταετός
1.8 Season	Winter (W)

2. Population size

2.1 Year or period	2013-2018
2.2 Population size	a) Unit number of individuals (i) b) Minimum 100 c) Maximum 220 d) Best single value
2.3 Type of estimate	Best estimate
2.4 Population size Method used	Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate
2.5 Sources	Hellenic Ornithological Society Database
2.6 Change and reason for change (since previous report)	Improved knowledge/more accurate data Use of different method The change is mainly due to: Improved knowledge/more accurate data

2.7 Additional information

3. Population trend

3.1 Short-term trend (last 12 years)

3.1.1 Short-term trend Period	2007-2018
3.1.2 Short-term trend Direction	Increasing (+)
3.1.3 Short-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value 19
3.1.4 Short-term trend Method used	Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate
3.1.5 Sources	Midwinter Counts Database, Hellenic Ornithological Society

3.2 Long-term trend (since c. 1980)

3.2.1 Long-term trend Period	1980-2018
3.2.2 Long-term trend Direction	Unknown (X)
3.2.3 Long-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value
3.2.4 Long-term Trend Method used	Insufficient or no data available

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3.2.5 Sources

Midwinter Counts Database, Hellenic Ornithological Society

3.3 Additional information

4. Breeding distribution map and size

4.1 Sensitive species No

4.2 Year or period

4.3 Breeding distribution map No

4.4 Breeding distribution surface area

4.5 Breeding distribution Method used

4.6 Additional maps No

4.7 Sources

4.8 Additional information

5. Breeding range trend

5.1 Short-term trend (last 12 years)

5.1.1 Short-term trend Period

5.1.2 Short-term trend Direction

5.1.3 Short-term trend Magnitude
a) Minimum
b) Maximum
c) Best single value

5.1.4 Short-term trend Method used

5.1.5 Sources

5.2 Long-term trend (since c. 1980)

5.2.1 Long-term trend Period

5.2.2 Long-term trend Direction

5.2.3 Long-term trend Magnitude
a) Minimum
b) Maximum
c) Best single value

5.2.4 Long-term trend Method used

5.2.5 Sources

5.3 Additional information

6. Progress in work related to international Species Action Plans (SAPs), Management Plans (MPs) and Brief Management Statements (BMSs)

6.0 Is/Will the information related to international SAPs, MPs and BMSs (section 6) be provided for the other season for this species? No

6.1 Type of international plan Species Action Plan (SAP)

6.2 Has a national plan linked to the international SAP/MP/BMS been adopted? No

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6.3 If 'NO', describe any measures and initiatives taken related to the international SAP/MP/BMS

6.4 Assessment of the effectiveness of SAPs for globally threatened species (Art. 12, Species Action Plans)

6.5 Assessment of the effectiveness of MPs for huntable species in non-Secure status (Articles 3 and 7, Management Plans)

6.6 Sources of further Information

is legally protected since 1985 (Ministerial Decision no 414985/85). It is included in the Greek Red Data Book as Endangered. Protection covers nest destruction.

unchanged (unchanged)

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Nearly all the large wetlands are Ramsar sites, effective protection remains problematic. In Lake Vistonis recent plans for draining a marshy area are under way despite the fact that the area has been declared both an SPA and a National Park. Also, in a recent management study in Amvrakikos Gulf it was proposed that Mavrovouni hill, which is used for roosting by Greater Spotted Eagles and other raptors, to be excluded from the strictly protected zone. In Kalamas Delta new road is being constructed in Mavrovouni hill that is the most important roosting area of *A. clanga*, *A. heliaca* and *Haliaeetus albicilla*.

[Http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plansocs/aquila_clanga.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/conservation/wildbirds/action_plansocs/aquila_clanga.pdf)

7. Main pressures and threats

a) Pressure

a) Pressure	b) Ranking	c) location
Other human intrusions and disturbance not mentioned above (H08)	H	inside the Member State (inMS)
Abiotic natural processes (e.g. erosion, silting up, drying out, submersion, salinization) (L01)	H	inside the Member State (inMS)
Modification of hydrological flow (K04)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)
Modification of hydrological flow or physical alteration of water bodies for agriculture (excluding development and operation of dams) (A33)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)
Illegal shooting/killing (G10)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)

a) Threat

a) Threat	d) Ranking	e) location
Other human intrusions and disturbance not mentioned above (H08)	H	inside the Member State (inMS)
Abiotic natural processes (e.g. erosion, silting up, drying out, submersion, salinization) (L01)	H	inside the Member State (inMS)
Modification of hydrological flow (K04)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)
Modification of hydrological flow or physical alteration of water bodies for agriculture (excluding development and operation of dams) (A33)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)
Illegal shooting/killing (G10)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)

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7.2 Sources of information

Λεγάκις, Α. & Μαραγκού, Π. (επιμ.). 2009. Το Κόκκινο Βιβλίο των Απειλούμενων Ζώων της Ελλάδας. Ελληνική Ζωολογική Εταιρεία, Αθήνα, 528 σελ.

Δημαλέξης, Τάσος 2009. Προσδιορισμός συμβατών δραστηριοτήτων σε σχέση με τα είδη χαρακτηρισμού των Ζωνών Ειδικής Προστασίας της ορνιθοπανίδας. Παραδοτέο 8. Οδηγός οικολογικών απαιτήσεων, απειλών και ενδεδειγμένων μέτρων για τα είδη χαρακτηρισμού.

7.3 Additional information

8. Main Conservation Measures

8.1 Status of measures

Measures identified, but none yet taken

8.2 Main purpose of the measures taken

8.3 Location of the measures

8.4 Response to the measures

8.6 Additional information

9. Natura 2000 (SPAs) coverage

9.1 Population size inside the Natura 2000 (SPA) network

a) Unit	number of individuals (i)
b) Minimum	74
c) Maximum	110
d) Best single value	

9.2 Type of estimate

Best estimate

9.3 Population size inside the network Method used

Based mainly on extrapolation from a limited amount of data

9.4 Short-term trend of population size within the network Direction

Unknown (X)

9.5 Short-term trend of population size within the network Method used

Insufficient or no data available

9.6 Additional information