

Annex B - Bird Species' status and trends report (Article 12)

1. Species information

1.1 Member State	Greece
1.2 Species code	A234
1.3 EURING code	8550
1.4 Species scientific name	Picus canus
1.5 Subspecific population	
1.6 Alternative species scientific name	
1.7 Common name	Σταχτής Δρυοκολάπτης
1.8 Season	Breeding (B)

2. Population size

2.1 Year or period	2013-2018
2.2 Population size	a) Unit number of pairs (p) b) Minimum 200 c) Maximum 400 d) Best single value
2.3 Type of estimate	Best estimate
2.4 Population size Method used	Based mainly on expert opinion with very limited data
2.5 Sources	BirdLife International 2004. Birds in Europe - Population estimates, trends and conservation status. Cambridge, UK, BirdLife International (BirdLife Conservation Series No 12).
2.6 Change and reason for change (since previous report)	Improved knowledge/more accurate data Use of different method The change is mainly due to: Improved knowledge/more accurate data

2.7 Additional information

3. Population trend

3.1 Short-term trend (last 12 years)

3.1.1 Short-term trend Period	2007-2018
3.1.2 Short-term trend Direction	Unknown (X)
3.1.3 Short-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value
3.1.4 Short-term trend Method used	Insufficient or no data available
3.1.5 Sources	no data available

3.2 Long-term trend (since c. 1980)

3.2.1 Long-term trend Period	1980-2018
3.2.2 Long-term trend Direction	Unknown (X)
3.2.3 Long-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value

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3.2.4 Long-term Trend Method used	Insufficient or no data available
3.2.5 Sources	no data available
3.3 Additional information	

4. Breeding distribution map and size

4.1 Sensitive species	No
4.2 Year or period	2015-2015
4.3 Breeding distribution map	Yes
4.4 Breeding distribution surface area	50000
4.5 Breeding distribution Method used	Based mainly on extrapolation from a limited amount of data
4.6 Additional maps	Yes
4.7 Sources	1) Handrinos, G., & Akriotis, T., (1997) The birds of Greece. C. Helm, A & C Black, London. 2) Mullarney, K., Svensson, L., Zetterström, D. & Grant, P. J., (2007), Οδηγός Αναγνώρισης: Τα Πουλιά της Ελλάδας, της Κύπρου και της Ευρώπης, Albert Bonniers Forlag, Stockholm/ Ελληνική Ορνιθολογική Εταιρεία, Αθήνα, Παπακωνσταντίνου, Κ., ISBN: 9789608663183 3) Hagemeyer, E.J.M. & M.J. Blair (editors). 1997. The EBCC Atlas of European Breeding Birds: their distribution and abundance. T & A.D. Poyser, London. < http://s1.sovon.nl/ebcc/ea/ > 4) The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2014.3. < www.iucnredlist.org > 5) ΥΠΕΚΑ (2012). Περιγραφική και γεωγραφική βάση δεδομένων του Δικτύου Natura 2000 (http://www.ypeka.gr/Default.aspx?tabid=432&language=el-GR)
4.8 Additional information	

5. Breeding range trend

5.1 Short-term trend (last 12 years)

5.1.1 Short-term trend Period	2007-2018
5.1.2 Short-term trend Direction	Unknown (X)
5.1.3 Short-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value
5.1.4 Short-term trend Method used	Insufficient or no data available
5.1.5 Sources	no data available

5.2 Long-term trend (since c. 1980)

5.2.1 Long-term trend Period	1980-2018
5.2.2 Long-term trend Direction	Unknown (X)
5.2.3 Long-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value
5.2.4 Long-term trend Method used	Insufficient or no data available
5.2.5 Sources	no data available
5.3 Additional information	

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6. Progress in work related to international Species Action Plans (SAPs), Management Plans (MPs) and Brief Management Statements (BMSs)

6.0 Is/Will the information related to international SAPs, MPs and BMSs (section 6) be provided for the other season for this species?	No
6.1 Type of international plan	No plan (NA)
6.2 Has a national plan linked to the international SAP/MP/BMS been adopted?	No
6.3 If 'NO', describe any measures and initiatives taken related to the international SAP/MP/BMS	
6.4 Assessment of the effectiveness of SAPs for globally threatened species (Art. 12, Species Action Plans)	()
6.5 Assessment of the effectiveness of MPs for huntable species in non-Secure status (Articles 3 and 7, Management Plans)	()
6.6 Sources of further Information	

7. Main pressures and threats

a) Pressure	b) Ranking	c) location
Removal of dead and dying trees, including debris (B07)	H	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)
Conversion to other types of forests including monocultures (B02)	M	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)
Clear-cutting, removal of all trees (B09)	M	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)

a) Threat	d) Ranking	e) location
Removal of dead and dying trees, including debris (B07)	H	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)
Conversion to other types of forests including monocultures (B02)	M	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)
Clear-cutting, removal of all trees (B09)	M	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)

7.2 Sources of information

Gassios A. (2009) Habitat structural characteristics of woodpeckers in Derio-Dadia-Aisimi forest of Evros prefecture, Master Thesis. Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Faculty of Agriculture, Forestry and Natural Environment. Available at <http://invenio.lib.auth.gr/record/123135?ln=el>

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Garmendia A., Carcamo S., & Schwendtner O.(2006) Forest management considerations for conservation of Black Woodpecker *Dryocopus martius* and White -backed Woodpecker *Dendrocopos leucotos* populations in Quinto Real (Spanish Western Pyrenees) *Biodiversity and Conservation* 15:1399–1415

7.3 Additional information

8. Main Conservation Measures

8.1 Status of measures

8.2 Main purpose of the measures taken

8.3 Location of the measures

8.4 Response to the measures

8.6 Additional information

9. Natura 2000 (SPAs) coverage

9.1 Population size inside the Natura 2000 (SPA) network

a) Unit	number of pairs (p)
b) Minimum	97
c) Maximum	202
d) Best single value	

9.2 Type of estimate

Best estimate

9.3 Population size inside the network Method used

Based mainly on extrapolation from a limited amount of data

9.4 Short-term trend of population size within the network Direction

Unknown (X)

9.5 Short-term trend of population size within the network Method used

Insufficient or no data available

9.6 Additional information