

# Annex B - Bird Species' status and trends report (Article 12)

## 1. Species information

1.1 Member State	Greece
1.2 Species code	A179
1.3 EURING code	5820
1.4 Species scientific name	Larus ridibundus
1.5 Subspecific population	
1.6 Alternative species scientific name	
1.7 Common name	Καστανοκέφαλος Γλάρος
1.8 Season	Winter (W)

## 2. Population size

2.1 Year or period	2015
2.2 Population size	a) Unit number of individuals (i) b) Minimum 50000 c) Maximum 60000 d) Best single value
2.3 Type of estimate	Best estimate
2.4 Population size Method used	Based mainly on extrapolation from a limited amount of data
2.5 Sources	1) Natura Viewer ( <a href="http://natura2000.eea.europa.eu/#">http://natura2000.eea.europa.eu/#</a> ). 2) Βλάχος Χ., Μπίρτσας Π., Θωμαΐδης Χ., Χατζηνίκος Ε., Μποντζώρλος Β., Μπραζιώτης Σ., Κόντος Κ., Βλαχάκη Δ., Δεδουσοπούλου Ε., Κιούσης Δ., Ξένος Α., Στεφάνου Λ.Μ., Κασάμπαλης Δ., και Μελικώκη Κ. (Συντονιστές έκδοσης). 2015. Γ' Φάση της Μελέτης 9 «Εποπτεία και Αξιολόγηση της Κατάστασης Διατήρησης Ειδών Ορνιθοπανίδας στην Ελλάδα» ΥΠΑΠΕΝ, Αθήνα, Σύμπραξη Γραφείων Μελετών «"Φ.ΦΑΣΟΥΛΑΣ-Ν.ΜΑΝΤΖΙΟΣ" Ε.Ε. – ΡΟΔΟΥΛΑ ΚΩΝΣΤΑΝΤΙΝΙΔΟΥ ΤΟΥ ΓΕΩΡΓΙΟΥ – "ΑΘ.ΤΖΑΚΟΠΟΥΛΟΣ ΚΑΙ ΣΙΑ" Ε.Ε.», Θεσσαλονίκη.
2.6 Change and reason for change (since previous report)	Improved knowledge/more accurate data Use of different method  The change is mainly due to: Improved knowledge/more accurate data

## 2.7 Additional information

## 3. Population trend

### 3.1 Short-term trend (last 12 years)

3.1.1 Short-term trend Period	2007-2018
3.1.2 Short-term trend Direction	Unknown (X)
3.1.3 Short-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value
3.1.4 Short-term trend Method used	Insufficient or no data available
3.1.5 Sources	no data available

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### 3.2 Long-term trend (since c. 1980)

3.2.1 Long-term trend Period	1980-2018
3.2.2 Long-term trend Direction	Unknown (X)
3.2.3 Long-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value
3.2.4 Long-term Trend Method used	Insufficient or no data available
3.2.5 Sources	no data available
3.3 Additional information	

### 4. Breeding distribution map and size

4.1 Sensitive species	No
4.2 Year or period	
4.3 Breeding distribution map	No
4.4 Breeding distribution surface area	
4.5 Breeding distribution Method used	
4.6 Additional maps	No
4.7 Sources	
4.8 Additional information	

### 5. Breeding range trend

#### 5.1 Short-term trend (last 12 years)

5.1.1 Short-term trend Period	
5.1.2 Short-term trend Direction	
5.1.3 Short-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value
5.1.4 Short-term trend Method used	
5.1.5 Sources	

#### 5.2 Long-term trend (since c. 1980)

5.2.1 Long-term trend Period	
5.2.2 Long-term trend Direction	
5.2.3 Long-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value
5.2.4 Long-term trend Method used	
5.2.5 Sources	
5.3 Additional information	

### 6. Progress in work related to international Species Action Plans (SAPs), Management Plans (MPs) and Brief Management Statements (BMSs)

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6.0 Is/Will the information related to international SAPs, MPs and BMSs (section 6) be provided for the other season for this species?	No
6.1 Type of international plan	No plan (NA)
6.2 Has a national plan linked to the international SAP/MP/BMS been adopted?	No
6.3 If 'NO', describe any measures and initiatives taken related to the international SAP/MP/BMS	
6.4 Assessment of the effectiveness of SAPs for globally threatened species (Art. 12, Species Action Plans)	()
6.5 Assessment of the effectiveness of MPs for huntable species in non-Secure status (Articles 3 and 7, Management Plans)	()
6.6 Sources of further Information	

## 7. Main pressures and threats

a) Pressure	b) Ranking	c) location
Abiotic natural processes (e.g. erosion, silting up, drying out, submersion, salinization) (L01)	M	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)
Interspecific relations (competition, predation, parasitism, pathogens) (L06)	M	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)
Use of plant protection chemicals in agriculture (A21)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)
Creation or development of sports, tourism and leisure infrastructure (outside the urban or recreational areas) (F05)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)
Conversion from other land uses to commercial / industrial areas (excluding drainage and modification of coastline, estuary and coastal conditions) (F03)	H	inside the Member State (inMS)
Deposition and treatment of waste/garbage from commercial and industrial facilities (F10)	H	inside the Member State (inMS)
Sports, tourism and leisure activities (F07)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)
Residential or recreational activities and structures generating noise, light, heat or other forms of pollution (F24)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)
Other invasive alien species (other than species of Union concern) (I02)	H	inside the Member State (inMS)
Abstraction of surface and ground water for resource extraction (C14)	H	inside the Member State (inMS)

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a) Threat	d) Ranking	e) location
Abiotic natural processes (e.g. erosion, silting up, drying out, submersion, salinization) (L01)	m	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)
Interspecific relations (competition, predation, parasitism, pathogens) (L06)	M	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)
Use of plant protection chemicals in agriculture (A21)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)
Creation or development of sports, tourism and leisure infrastructure (outside the urban or recreational areas) (F05)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)
Conversion from other land uses to commercial / industrial areas (excluding drainage and modification of coastline, estuary and coastal conditions) (F03)	H	inside the Member State (inMS)
Deposition and treatment of waste/garbage from commercial and industrial facilities (F10)	H	inside the Member State (inMS)
Sports, tourism and leisure activities (F07)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)
Residential or recreational activities and structures generating noise, light, heat or other forms of pollution (F24)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)
Other invasive alien species (other than species of Union concern) (I02)	H	inside the Member State (inMS)
Abstraction of surface and ground water for resource extraction (C14)	H	inside the Member State (inMS)

### 7.2 Sources of information

IUCN. 2012. IUCN Red List of Threatened Species (ver. 2012.1). Available at: <http://www.iucnredlist.org>.

Βλάχος Χ., Βλαχάκη Δ., Συμεωνίδης Π., Μπίρτσας Π., Θωμαΐδης Χ., Χατζηνίκος Ε., Μποντζώρλος Β., Μπραζιώτης Σ., Δεδουσοπούλου Ε., Κιούσης Δ., Κόντος Κ., Ξένος Α. και Στεφάνου Λ. (Συντονιστές έκδοσης). 2015. Έκθεση και Συμπληρωμένα Πρωτόκολλα Παρακολούθησης Ειδών Ορνιθοπανίδας, Γ' Φάσης της Μελέτης 9 «Εποπτεία και Αξιολόγηση της Κατάστασης Διατήρησης Ειδών Ορνιθοπανίδας στην Ελλάδα» ΥΠΕΚΑ, Αθήνα, Σύμπραξη Γραφείων Μελετών «"Φ.ΦΑΣΟΥΛΑΣ-Ν.ΜΑΝΤΖΙΟΣ" Ε.Ε. – ΡΟΔΟΥΛΑ ΚΩΝΣΤΑΝΤΙΝΙΔΟΥ ΤΟΥ ΓΕΩΡΓΙΟΥ – "ΑΘ.ΤΖΑΚΟΠΟΥΛΟΣ ΚΑΙ ΣΙΑ" Ε.Ε.»,

### 7.3 Additional information

## 8. Main Conservation Measures

### 8.1 Status of measures

### 8.2 Main purpose of the measures taken

### 8.3 Location of the measures

### 8.4 Response to the measures

### 8.6 Additional information

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### 9. Natura 2000 (SPAs) coverage

9.1 Population size inside the Natura 2000 (SPA) network

a) Unit number of individuals (i)  
 b) Minimum 25015  
 c) Maximum 38603  
 d) Best single value

9.2 Type of estimate

Best estimate

9.3 Population size inside the network  
 Method used

Based mainly on extrapolation from a limited amount of data

9.4 Short-term trend of population size within the network  
 Direction

Unknown (X)

9.5 Short-term trend of population size within the network  
 Method used

Insufficient or no data available

9.6 Additional information

### 10. Information related to Annex II species (Art.7)

10.0 Is/Will the information related to Annex II species (section 10) be provided for the other season for this species?

No

10.1 Is the species nationally hunted?

No

10.2 Hunting bag

a) Unit

number of individuals (i)

b) Statistics/  
 quantity  
 taken

*Provide statistics per hunting season or per year (where season is not used) over the reporting period.*

Season/ Year 1	Season/ Year 2	Season/ Year 3	Season/ Year 4	Season/ Year 5	Season/ Year 6
No	No	No	No	No	No

Min.  
 (raw, i.e. not  
 rounded)

Max.  
 (raw, i.e. not  
 rounded)

Unknown

10.3 Hunting bag  
 Method used

10.4 Additional information