

# Annex B - Bird Species' status and trends report (Article 12)

## 1. Species information

1.1 Member State	Greece
1.2 Species code	A176
1.3 EURING code	5750
1.4 Species scientific name	Larus melanocephalus
1.5 Subspecific population	
1.6 Alternative species scientific name	
1.7 Common name	Μαυροκέφαλος γλάρος
1.8 Season	Passage (P)

## 2. Population size

2.1 Year or period	
2.2 Population size	a) Unit b) Minimum c) Maximum d) Best single value
2.3 Type of estimate	
2.4 Population size Method used	
2.5 Sources	
2.6 Change and reason for change (since previous report)	The change is mainly due to:

2.7 Additional information

## 3. Population trend

### 3.1 Short-term trend (last 12 years)

3.1.1 Short-term trend Period	
3.1.2 Short-term trend Direction	
3.1.3 Short-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value
3.1.4 Short-term trend Method used	
3.1.5 Sources	

### 3.2 Long-term trend (since c. 1980)

3.2.1 Long-term trend Period	
3.2.2 Long-term trend Direction	
3.2.3 Long-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value
3.2.4 Long-term Trend Method used	
3.2.5 Sources	
3.3 Additional information	

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### 4. Breeding distribution map and size

4.1 Sensitive species	No
4.2 Year or period	
4.3 Breeding distribution map	No
4.4 Breeding distribution surface area	
4.5 Breeding distribution Method used	
4.6 Additional maps	No
4.7 Sources	
4.8 Additional information	

### 5. Breeding range trend

#### 5.1 Short-term trend (last 12 years)

5.1.1 Short-term trend Period	
5.1.2 Short-term trend Direction	
5.1.3 Short-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value
5.1.4 Short-term trend Method used	
5.1.5 Sources	

#### 5.2 Long-term trend (since c. 1980)

5.2.1 Long-term trend Period	
5.2.2 Long-term trend Direction	
5.2.3 Long-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value
5.2.4 Long-term trend Method used	
5.2.5 Sources	
5.3 Additional information	

### 6. Progress in work related to international Species Action Plans (SAPs), Management Plans (MPs) and Brief Management Statements (BMSs)

6.0 Is/Will the information related to international SAPs, MPs and BMSs (section 6) be provided for the other season for this species?	No
6.1 Type of international plan	No plan (NA)
6.2 Has a national plan linked to the international SAP/MP/BMS been adopted?	No
6.3 If 'NO', describe any measures and initiatives taken related to the international SAP/MP/BMS	

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6.4 Assessment of the effectiveness of SAPs for globally threatened species (Art. 12, Species Action Plans)

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6.5 Assessment of the effectiveness of MPs for huntable species in non-Secure status (Articles 3 and 7, Management Plans)

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6.6 Sources of further Information

### 7. Main pressures and threats

a) Pressure	b) Ranking	c) location
Intensive grazing or overgrazing by livestock (A09)	M	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)
Abiotic natural processes (e.g. erosion, silting up, drying out, submersion, salinization) (L01)	H	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)
Interspecific relations (competition, predation, parasitism, pathogens) (L06)	H	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)
Roads, paths, railroads and related infrastructure (e.g. bridges, viaducts, tunnels) (E01)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)
Creation or development of sports, tourism and leisure infrastructure (outside the urban or recreational areas) (F05)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)
Sports, tourism and leisure activities (F07)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)
Residential or recreational activities and structures generating noise, light, heat or other forms of pollution (F24)	H	inside the Member State (inMS)
a) Threat	d) Ranking	e) location
Intensive grazing or overgrazing by livestock (A09)	m	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)
Abiotic natural processes (e.g. erosion, silting up, drying out, submersion, salinization) (L01)	H	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)
Interspecific relations (competition, predation, parasitism, pathogens) (L06)	H	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)
Roads, paths, railroads and related infrastructure (e.g. bridges, viaducts, tunnels) (E01)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)
Creation or development of sports, tourism and leisure infrastructure (outside the urban or recreational areas) (F05)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)
Sports, tourism and leisure activities (F07)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)
Residential or recreational activities and structures generating noise, light, heat or other forms of pollution (F24)	H	inside the Member State (inMS)

#### 7.2 Sources of information

Βλάχος Χ., Μπίρτσας Π., Θωμαΐδης Χ., Χατζηνίκος Ε., Μποντζώρλος Β., Μπραζιώτης Σ., Κόντος Κ., Βλαχάκη Δ., Δεδουσοπούλου Ε., Κιούσης Δ., Ξένος Α., Στεφάνου Λ.Μ., Κασάμπαλης Δ., και Μελικώκη Κ. (Συντονιστές έκδοσης). 2015. Γ΄ Φάση της Μελέτης 9 «Εποπτεία και

## Annex B - Bird Species' status and trends report (Article 12)

Αξιολόγηση της Κατάστασης Διατήρησης Ειδών Οрниθοπανίδας στην Ελλάδα» ΥΠΑΠΕΝ, Αθήνα, Σύμπραξη Γραφείων Μελετών «"Φ.ΦΑΣΟΥΛΑΣ-Ν.ΜΑΝΤΖΙΟΣ" Ε.Ε. – ΡΟΔΟΥΛΑ ΚΩΝΣΤΑΝΤΙΝΙΔΟΥ ΤΟΥ ΓΕΩΡΓΙΟΥ – "ΑΘ.ΤΖΑΚΟΠΟΥΛΟΣ ΚΑΙ ΣΙΑ" Ε.Ε.», Θεσσαλονίκη.

IUCN. 2012. IUCN Red List of Threatened Species (ver. 2012.1). Available at: <http://www.iucnredlist.org>.

### 7.3 Additional information

## 8. Main Conservation Measures

### 8.1 Status of measures

Measures needed but cannot be identified

### 8.2 Main purpose of the measures taken

### 8.3 Location of the measures

### 8.4 Response to the measures

### 8.6 Additional information

## 9. Natura 2000 (SPAs) coverage

### 9.1 Population size inside the Natura 2000 (SPA) network

- a) Unit
- b) Minimum
- c) Maximum
- d) Best single value

### 9.2 Type of estimate

### 9.3 Population size inside the network Method used

Insufficient or no data available

### 9.4 Short-term trend of population size within the network Direction

### 9.5 Short-term trend of population size within the network Method used

### 9.6 Additional information