

Annex B - Bird Species' status and trends report (Article 12)

1. Species information

1.1 Member State	Greece
1.2 Species code	A036
1.3 EURING code	1520
1.4 Species scientific name	Cygnus olor
1.5 Subspecific population	
1.6 Alternative species scientific name	
1.7 Common name	(Κοινός) Κύκνος
1.8 Season	Winter (W)

2. Population size

2.1 Year or period	2013-2018
2.2 Population size	a) Unit number of individuals (i) b) Minimum 646 c) Maximum 4376 d) Best single value
2.3 Type of estimate	Best estimate
2.4 Population size Method used	Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate
2.5 Sources	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Natura Viewer (http://natura2000.eea.europa.eu/#).2. Δημαλέξης, Τ., Καστρίτης, Θ., Γρίβας, Κ., Μανωλόπουλος, Α., Καρδακάρη, Ν., Κακαλής, Λ., Ξηρουχάκης, Σ., Τσαϊτουρίδης, Χ., Παραζογίου, C. & Barov, B. 2009. Προσδιορισμός συμβατών δραστηριοτήτων σε σχέση με τα είδη χαρακτηρισμού των Ζωνών Ειδικής Προστασίας της ορνιθοπανίδας. Παραδοτέο 8. Οδηγός οικολογικών απαιτήσεων, απειλών και ενδεδειγμένων μέτρων για τα είδη χαρακτηρισμού.3. Βλάχος Χ., Μπίρτσας Π., Θωμαΐδης Χ., Χατζηνίκος Ε., Μποντζώρλος Β., Μπραζιώτης Σ., Κόντος Κ., Βλαχάκη Δ., Δεδουσοπούλου Ε., Κιούσης Δ., Ξένος Α., Στεφάνου Λ.Μ., Κασάμπαλης Δ., και Μελικώκη Κ. (Συντονιστές έκδοσης). 2015. Γ' Φάση της Μελέτης 9 «Εποπτεία και Αξιολόγηση της Κατάστασης Διατήρησης Ειδών Ορνιθοπανίδας στην Ελλάδα» ΥΠΑΠΕΝ, Αθήνα, Σύμπραξη Γραφείων Μελετών «"Φ.ΦΑΣΟΥΛΑΣ-Ν.ΜΑΝΤΖΙΟΣ" Ε.Ε. – ΡΟΔΟΥΛΑ ΚΩΝΣΤΑΝΤΙΝΙΔΟΥ ΤΟΥ ΓΕΩΡΓΙΟΥ – "ΑΘ.ΤΖΑΚΟΠΟΥΛΟΣ ΚΑΙ ΣΙΑ" Ε.Ε.», Θεσσαλονίκη.4. Midwinter Counts Database (1967 - 2019), Hellenic Ornithological Society5. BirdLife International (2017). European birds of conservation concern: populations, trends and national responsibilities. Cambridge. UK: BirdLife International. ISBN 978-1-912086-00-9,6) Portolou, D., Bourdakis, S., Vlachos, C., Kastritis, T., and Dimalexis. T. (eds.) 2009. Important Bird Areas of Greece: Priority sites for conservation. Hellenic Ornithological Society. Athens.
2.6 Change and reason for change (since previous report)	Genuine change Improved knowledge/more accurate data Use of different method The change is mainly due to: Improved knowledge/more accurate data

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2.7 Additional information

3. Population trend

3.1 Short-term trend (last 12 years)

3.1.1 Short-term trend Period	2007-2018
3.1.2 Short-term trend Direction	Increasing (+)
3.1.3 Short-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value 37
3.1.4 Short-term trend Method used	Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate
3.1.5 Sources	(1) Midwinter Counts Database (1967 - 2019), Hellenic Ornithological Society (2) BirdLife International (2017). European birds of conservation concern: populations, trends and national responsibilities. Cambridge. UK: BirdLife International. ISBN 978-1-912086-00-9, (3) Portolou, D., Bourdakos, S., Vlachos, C., Kastritis, T., and Dimalexis, T. (eds.) 2009. Important Bird Areas of Greece: Priority sites for conservation. Hellenic Ornithological Society. Athens.

3.2 Long-term trend (since c. 1980)

3.2.1 Long-term trend Period	1980-2018
3.2.2 Long-term trend Direction	Increasing (+)
3.2.3 Long-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value 307
3.2.4 Long-term Trend Method used	Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate
3.2.5 Sources	HOS unpublished data
3.3 Additional information	

4. Breeding distribution map and size

4.1 Sensitive species	No
4.2 Year or period	
4.3 Breeding distribution map	No
4.4 Breeding distribution surface area	
4.5 Breeding distribution Method used	
4.6 Additional maps	No
4.7 Sources	
4.8 Additional information	

5. Breeding range trend

5.1 Short-term trend (last 12 years)

5.1.1 Short-term trend Period	
5.1.2 Short-term trend Direction	
5.1.3 Short-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum

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c) Best single value

5.1.4 Short-term trend Method used

5.1.5 Sources

5.2 Long-term trend (since c. 1980)

5.2.1 Long-term trend Period

5.2.2 Long-term trend Direction

5.2.3 Long-term trend Magnitude

a) Minimum

b) Maximum

c) Best single value

5.2.4 Long-term trend Method used

5.2.5 Sources

5.3 Additional information

6. Progress in work related to international Species Action Plans (SAPs), Management Plans (MPs) and Brief Management Statements (BMSs)

6.0 Is/Will the information related to international SAPs, MPs and BMSs (section 6) be provided for the other season for this species?

No

6.1 Type of international plan

No plan (NA)

6.2 Has a national plan linked to the international SAP/MP/BMS been adopted?

No

6.3 If 'NO', describe any measures and initiatives taken related to the international SAP/MP/BMS

6.4 Assessment of the effectiveness of SAPs for globally threatened species (Art. 12, Species Action Plans)

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6.5 Assessment of the effectiveness of MPs for huntable species in non-Secure status (Articles 3 and 7, Management Plans)

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6.6 Sources of further Information

7. Main pressures and threats

a) Pressure

b) Ranking

c) location

Use of lead ammunition or fishing weights (G14)

M

inside the Member State (inMS)

Extraction of minerals (e.g. rock, metal ores, gravel, sand, shell) (C01)

H

inside the Member State (inMS)

Other invasive alien species (other than species of Union concern) (I02)

H

inside the Member State (inMS)

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Roads, paths, railroads and related infrastructure (e.g. bridges, viaducts, tunnels) (E01)	H	inside the Member State (inMS)
Deposition and treatment of waste/garbage from household/recreational facilities (F09)	M	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)
Modification of hydrological flow (K04)	M	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)
Use of plant protection chemicals in agriculture (A21)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)
Other forestry activities, excluding those relating to agro-forestry (B29)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)
Sports, tourism and leisure activities (F07)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)
Freshwater fish and shellfish harvesting (professional) (G05)	H	inside the Member State (inMS)
a) Threat	d) Ranking	e) location
Use of lead ammunition or fishing weights (G14)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)
Extraction of minerals (e.g. rock, metal ores, gravel, sand, shell) (C01)	H	inside the Member State (inMS)
Other invasive alien species (other than species of Union concern) (I02)	H	inside the Member State (inMS)
Roads, paths, railroads and related infrastructure (e.g. bridges, viaducts, tunnels) (E01)	H	inside the Member State (inMS)
Deposition and treatment of waste/garbage from household/recreational facilities (F09)	M	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)
Modification of hydrological flow (K04)	M	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)
Use of plant protection chemicals in agriculture (A21)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)
Other forestry activities, excluding those relating to agro-forestry (B29)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)
Sports, tourism and leisure activities (F07)	M	inside the Member State (inMS)
Freshwater fish and shellfish harvesting (professional) (G05)	H	inside the Member State (inMS)

7.2 Sources of information

Βλάχος Χ., Μπίρτσας Π., Θωμαΐδης Χ., Χατζηνίκος Ε., Μποντζώρλος Β., Μπραζιώτης Σ., Κόντος Κ., Βλαχάκη Δ., Δεδουσοπούλου Ε., Κιούσης Δ., Ξένος Α., Στεφάνου Λ.Μ., Κασάμπαλης Δ., και Μελικώκη Κ. (Συντονιστές έκδοσης). 2015. Γ' Φάση της Μελέτης 9 «Εποπτεία και Αξιολόγηση της Κατάστασης Διατήρησης Ειδών Οрниθοπανίδας στην Ελλάδα» ΥΠΑΠΕΝ, Αθήνα, Σύμπραξη Γραφείων Μελετών «"Φ.ΦΑΣΟΥΛΑΣ-Ν.ΜΑΝΤΖΙΟΣ" Ε.Ε. – ΡΟΔΟΥΛΑ ΚΩΝΣΤΑΝΤΙΝΙΔΟΥ ΤΟΥ ΓΕΩΡΓΙΟΥ – "ΑΘ.ΤΖΑΚΟΠΟΥΛΟΣ ΚΑΙ ΣΙΑ" Ε.Ε.», Θεσσαλονίκη.

IUCN. 2012. IUCN Red List of Threatened Species (ver. 2012.1). Available at: <http://www.iucnredlist.org>. 2) Δημαλέξης, Τ., Καστρίτης, Θ., Γρίβας, Κ., Μανωλόπουλος, Α., Καρδακάρη, Ν., Κακαλής, Λ., Ξηρουχάκης, Σ., Τσαϊτουρίδης, Χ., Παρραζογλου, C. & Βαρον, Β. 2009. Προσδιορισμός συμβατών δραστηριοτήτων σε σχέση με τα είδη χαρακτηρισμού των Ζωνών Ειδικής Προστασίας της ορνιθοπανίδας. Παραδοτέο 8. Οδηγός οικολογικών απαιτήσεων, απειλών και

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ενδεδειγμένων μέτρων για τα είδη χαρακτηρισμού. Available at:
<http://www.ypeka.gr/LinkClick.aspx?fileticket=62LywcEzaKE%3D&tabid=539&language=el-GR>.

7.3 Additional information

8. Main Conservation Measures

8.1 Status of measures

8.2 Main purpose of the measures taken

8.3 Location of the measures

8.4 Response to the measures

8.6 Additional information

9. Natura 2000 (SPAs) coverage

9.1 Population size inside the Natura 2000 (SPA) network

a) Unit	number of individuals (i)
b) Minimum	582
c) Maximum	3938
d) Best single value	

9.2 Type of estimate

Best estimate

9.3 Population size inside the network Method used

Based mainly on extrapolation from a limited amount of data

9.4 Short-term trend of population size within the network Direction

Unknown (X)

9.5 Short-term trend of population size within the network Method used

Insufficient or no data available

9.6 Additional information

10. Information related to Annex II species (Art.7)

10.0 Is/Will the information related to Annex II species (section 10) be provided for the other season for this species?

No

10.1 Is the species nationally hunted?

No

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10.2 Hunting bag	a) Unit	number of individuals (i)					
	b) Statistics/ quantity taken	<i>Provide statistics per hunting season or per year (where season is not used) over the reporting period.</i>					
		<i>Season/ Year 1</i>	<i>Season/ Year 2</i>	<i>Season/ Year 3</i>	<i>Season/ Year 4</i>	<i>Season/ Year 5</i>	<i>Season/ Year 6</i>
	Min. <i>(raw, i.e. not rounded)</i>						
	Max. <i>(raw, i.e. not rounded)</i>						
	Unknown	No	No	No	No	No	No
10.3 Hunting bagMethod used							
10.4 Additional information							