

# Report on the main results of the surveillance under Article 11 for Annex II, IV and V species (Annex B)

## NATIONAL LEVEL

### 1. General information

1.1 Member State	GR
1.2 Species code	1366
1.3 Species scientific name	Monachus monachus
1.4 Alternative species scientific name	
1.5 Common name (in national language)	Mesogeiaki fokia

### 2. Maps

2.1 Sensitive species	Yes
2.2 Year or period	2015
2.3 Distribution map	Yes
2.4 Distribution map Method used	Based mainly on extrapolation from a limited amount of data
2.5 Additional maps	Yes

### 3. Information related to Annex V Species (Art. 14)

3.1 Is the species taken in the wild/exploited?	No
3.2 Which of the measures in Art. 14 have been taken?	a) regulations regarding access to property No
	b) temporary or local prohibition of the taking of specimens in the wild and exploitation No
	c) regulation of the periods and/or methods of taking specimens No
	d) application of hunting and fishing rules which take account of the conservation of such populations No
	e) establishment of a system of licences for taking specimens or of quotas No
	f) regulation of the purchase, sale, offering for sale, keeping for sale or transport for sale of specimens No
	g) breeding in captivity of animal species as well as artificial propagation of plant species No
	h) other measures No

# Report on the main results of the surveillance under Article 11 for Annex II, IV and V species (Annex B)

3.3 Hunting bag or quantity taken in the wild for Mammals and Acipenseridae (Fish)

a) Unit

b) Statistics/ quantity taken	Provide statistics/quantity per hunting season or per year (where season is not used) over the reporting period					
	Season/ year 1	Season/ year 2	Season/ year 3	Season/ year 4	Season/ year 5	Season/ year 6
Min. (raw, ie. not rounded)						
Max. (raw, ie. not rounded)						
Unknown	No	No	No	No	No	No

3.4. Hunting bag or quantity taken in the wild Method used

3.5. Additional information

## BIOGEOGRAPHICAL LEVEL

### 4. Biogeographical and marine regions

4.1 Biogeographical or marine region where the species occurs

#### Marine Mediterranean (MMED)

4.2 Sources of information

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## Report on the main results of the surveillance under Article 11 for Annex II, IV and V species (Annex B)

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## Report on the main results of the surveillance under Article 11 for Annex II, IV and V species (Annex B)

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# Report on the main results of the surveillance under Article 11 for Annex II, IV and V species (Annex B)

6.7 Short-term trend Period	2007-2018	
6.8 Short-term trend Direction	Increasing (+)	
6.9 Short-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Confidence interval	
6.10 Short-term trend Method used	Based mainly on extrapolation from a limited amount of data	
6.11 Long-term trend Period		
6.12 Long-term trend Direction		
6.13 Long-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Confidence interval	
6.14 Long-term trend Method used		
6.15 Favourable reference population (using the unit in 6.2 or 6.4)	a) Population size b) Operator c) Unknown d) Method	More than (>)
6.16 Change and reason for change in population size	No change The change is mainly due to:	
6.17 Additional information		

## 7. Habitat for the species

7.1 Sufficiency of area and quality of occupied habitat	a) Are area and quality of occupied habitat sufficient (for long-term survival)?	No
	b) Is there a sufficiently large area of unoccupied habitat of suitable quality (for long-term survival)?	Unknown
7.2 Sufficiency of area and quality of occupied habitat Method used	Based mainly on extrapolation from a limited amount of data	
7.3 Short-term trend Period	2007-2018	
7.4 Short-term trend Direction	Increasing (+)	
7.5 Short-term trend Method used	Based mainly on extrapolation from a limited amount of data	
7.6 Long-term trend Period		
7.7 Long-term trend Direction		
7.8 Long-term trend Method used		
7.9 Additional information	The surface area of the habitat is estimated at 118101,9 km <sup>2</sup> and its quality is moderate.	

## 8. Main pressures and threats

### 8.1 Characterisation of pressures/threats

Pressure	Ranking
Wild boar damage, collection and killing (C11)	II

# Report on the main results of the surveillance under Article 11 for Annex II, IV and V species (Annex B)

Marine fish and shellfish harvesting (professional, recreational) causing reduction of species/prey populations and disturbance of species (G01)	H
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Bycatch and incidental killing (due to fishing and hunting activities) (G12)	H
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Threat	Ranking
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Illegal harvesting, collecting and taking (G11)	H
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Marine fish and shellfish harvesting (professional, recreational) causing reduction of species/prey populations and disturbance of species (G01)	H
--	---

Bycatch and incidental killing (due to fishing and hunting activities) (G12)	H
--	---

**8.2 Sources of information** PRESSURES: Mainly based on expert judgement and other data.  
THREATS: Based on expert opinion.

**8.3 Additional information**

## 9. Conservation measures

<b>9.1 Status of measures</b>	a) Are measures needed?	Yes
	b) Indicate the status of measures	Measures identified, but none yet taken

**9.2 Main purpose of the measures taken**

**9.3 Location of the measures taken**

**9.4 Response to the measures**

**9.5 List of main conservation measures**

Reduce/eliminate marine contamination with litter (CF08)

Management of professional/commercial fishing (including shellfish and seaweed harvesting) (CG01)

Control/eradication of illegal killing, fishing and harvesting (CG04)

Reduce bycatch and incidental killing of non-target species (CG05)

Adopt climate change mitigation measures (CN01)

Reduce impact of outdoor sports, leisure and recreational activities (CF03)

**9.6 Additional information** Measures partly taken.

## 10. Future prospects

<b>10.1 Future prospects of parameters</b>	a) Range	Good
	b) Population	Poor
	c) Habitat of the species	Poor

**10.2 Additional information**

# Report on the main results of the surveillance under Article 11 for Annex II, IV and V species (Annex B)

## 11. Conclusions

11.1. Range	Favourable (FV)
11.2. Population	Unfavourable - Inadequate (U1)
11.3. Habitat for the species	Unfavourable - Inadequate (U1)
11.4. Future prospects	Unfavourable - Inadequate (U1)
11.5 Overall assessment of Conservation Status	Unfavourable - Inadequate (U1)
11.6 Overall trend in Conservation Status	Improving (+)
11.7 Change and reasons for change in conservation status and conservation status trend	a) Overall assessment of conservation status No change The change is mainly due to: b) Overall trend in conservation status No change The change is mainly due to:
11.8 Additional information	

## 12. Natura 2000 (pSCIs, SCIs and SACs) coverage for Annex II species

12.1 Population size inside the pSCIs, SCIs and SACs network (on the biogeographical/marine level including all sites where the species is present)	a) Unit                      number of individuals (i) b) Minimum                100 c) Maximum                200 d) Best single value
12.2 Type of estimate	Minimum
12.3 Population size inside the network Method used	Based mainly on extrapolation from a limited amount of data
12.4 Short-term trend of population size within the network Direction	Increasing (+)
12.5 Short-term trend of population size within the network Method used	Based mainly on extrapolation from a limited amount of data
12.6 Additional information	Species for which either new Natura sites have been designated or former ones have been expanded to cover a bigger part of their populations. The population size in 12.1 is reported as minimum due to the recent update of the Greek Natura 2000 Database (extended areas of current Natura 2000 sites and newly proposed SCIs). No relevant data exist for the extensions or the new Natura 2000 sites.

## 13. Complementary information

13.1 Justification of % thresholds for trends
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# Report on the main results of the surveillance under Article 11 for Annex II, IV and V species (Annex B)

## 13.2 Trans-boundary assessment

## 13.3 Other relevant Information

Monachus monachus distribution does not include GR2210003 and GR2420001 due to insufficient data. Nevertheless these SACs are included in Monachus monachus range. Furthermore it should be noted that according to MOm's (NGO monitoring species 1366 in Greece) database the species has not ever been recorded in these SACs.