

# Report on the main results of the surveillance under Article 11 for Annex II, IV and V species (Annex B)

## NATIONAL LEVEL

### 1. General information

1.1 Member State	GR
1.2 Species code	1361
1.3 Species scientific name	Lynx lynx
1.4 Alternative species scientific name	
1.5 Common name (in national language)	Lygkas

### 2. Maps

2.1 Sensitive species	No
2.2 Year or period	2015
2.3 Distribution map	Yes
2.4 Distribution map Method used	Based mainly on expert opinion with very limited data
2.5 Additional maps	Yes

### 3. Information related to Annex V Species (Art. 14)

3.1 Is the species taken in the wild/exploited?	No	
3.2 Which of the measures in Art. 14 have been taken?	a) regulations regarding access to property	No
	b) temporary or local prohibition of the taking of specimens in the wild and exploitation	No
	c) regulation of the periods and/or methods of taking specimens	No
	d) application of hunting and fishing rules which take account of the conservation of such populations	No
	e) establishment of a system of licences for taking specimens or of quotas	No
	f) regulation of the purchase, sale, offering for sale, keeping for sale or transport for sale of specimens	No
	g) breeding in captivity of animal species as well as artificial propagation of plant species	No
	h) other measures	No

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3.3 Hunting bag or quantity taken in the wild for Mammals and Acipenseridae (Fish)

a) Unit

b) Statistics/ quantity taken	Provide statistics/quantity per hunting season or per year (where season is not used) over the reporting period					
	Season/ year 1	Season/ year 2	Season/ year 3	Season/ year 4	Season/ year 5	Season/ year 6
Min. (raw, ie. not rounded)						
Max. (raw, ie. not rounded)						
Unknown	No	No	No	No	No	No

3.4. Hunting bag or quantity taken in the wild Method used

3.5. Additional information

## BIOGEOGRAPHICAL LEVEL

### 4. Biogeographical and marine regions

4.1 Biogeographical or marine region where the species occurs

**Mediterranean (MED)**

4.2 Sources of information

1) Godes, C. & Panayiotopoulou, M. 2004: Greece. In: Status and conservation of the Eurasian lynx (*Lynx lynx*) in Europe in 2001. Ed. by M. von Arx, Ch. Breitenmoser-Würsten, F. Zimmermann and U. Breitenmoser, KORA Bericht No. 19.

2) <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=1387610734815243&set=pcb.1387610984815218&type=1&theater>

3) Kominos T. & Panayiotopoulou, M. 1991. Recent tangible evidence of the existence of Lynx in Greece. *Biologia Gallo-Hellenica* 18: 67-74.

4) Panayiotopoulou, M. 2001: Historical distribution and present status of the lynx in Greece. The Balkan Lynx Population - History, Recent Knowledge on its Status and Conservation Needs. Ed. by Ch. Breitenmoser-Würsten and U. Breitenmoser, KORA Bericht No. 7: 28-31.

5) Panayiotopoulou, M. 2002: Conservation of Large Carnivores in Greece. Historical distribution and present status of lynx in Greece. In: *Arcturos 2002: Protected Areas of the Southern Balkans – Legislation, Large Carnivores, Transborder Areas*. Hellenic Ministry of the Environment, Physical Planning, and Public Works: 81-93.

6) Κομηνός Θ. 2009. Λίγκας. Στο: Λεγάκις & Μαραγκού (επιμ. Έκδοσης) Το Κόκκινο Βιβλίο των Απειλούμενων ειδών Ζώων της Ελλάδας. Ελληνική Ζωολογική Εταιρεία, Αθήνα, 528 σελ.



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6.11 Long-term trend Period

6.12 Long-term trend Direction

6.13 Long-term trend Magnitude a) Minimum  
b) Maximum  
c) Confidence interval

6.14 Long-term trend Method used

6.15 Favourable reference population (using the unit in 6.2 or 6.4) a) Population size  
b) Operator  
c) Unknown x  
d) Method

6.16 Change and reason for change in population size No change  
The change is mainly due to:

6.17 Additional information No data collected.

## 7. Habitat for the species

7.1 Sufficiency of area and quality of occupied habitat a) Are area and quality of occupied habitat sufficient (for long-term survival)? Unknown  
b) Is there a sufficiently large area of unoccupied habitat of suitable quality (for long-term survival)?

7.2 Sufficiency of area and quality of occupied habitat Method used Insufficient or no data available

7.3 Short-term trend Period 2007-2018

7.4 Short-term trend Direction Unknown (x)

7.5 Short-term trend Method used Insufficient or no data available

7.6 Long-term trend Period

7.7 Long-term trend Direction

7.8 Long-term trend Method used

7.9 Additional information No data collected.

## 8. Main pressures and threats

8.1 Characterisation of pressures/threats

Pressure Ranking

Unknown pressure (Xu)

Threat Ranking

No information on threats (Xt)

8.2 Sources of information

8.3 Additional information

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## 9. Conservation measures

### 9.1 Status of measures

- a) Are measures needed? No
- b) Indicate the status of measures

### 9.2 Main purpose of the measures taken

### 9.3 Location of the measures taken

### 9.4 Response to the measures

### 9.5 List of main conservation measures

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### 9.6 Additional information

## 10. Future prospects

### 10.1 Future prospects of parameters

- a) Range Unknown
- b) Population Unknown
- c) Habitat of the species Unknown

### 10.2 Additional information

## 11. Conclusions

### 11.1. Range

Unknown (XX)

### 11.2. Population

Unknown (XX)

### 11.3. Habitat for the species

Unknown (XX)

### 11.4. Future prospects

Unknown (XX)

### 11.5 Overall assessment of Conservation Status

Unknown (XX)

### 11.6 Overall trend in Conservation Status

### 11.7 Change and reasons for change in conservation status and conservation status trend

- a) Overall assessment of conservation status
- No change
- The change is mainly due to:
- b) Overall trend in conservation status
- No change
- The change is mainly due to:

### 11.8 Additional information

## 12. Natura 2000 (pSCIs, SCIs and SACs) coverage for Annex II species

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12.1 Population size inside the pSCIs, SCIs and SACs network (on the biogeographical/marine level including all sites where the species is present)	a) Unit b) Minimum c) Maximum d) Best single value
12.2 Type of estimate	
12.3 Population size inside the network Method used	Insufficient or no data available
12.4 Short-term trend of population size within the network Direction	Unknown (x)
12.5 Short-term trend of population size within the network Method used	Insufficient or no data available
12.6 Additional information	

## 13. Complementary information

13.1 Justification of % thresholds for trends
13.2 Trans-boundary assessment
13.3 Other relevant Information