

# Report on the main results of the surveillance under Article 11 for Annex II, IV and V species (Annex B)

## NATIONAL LEVEL

### 1. General information

1.1 Member State	GR
1.2 Species code	1057
1.3 Species scientific name	Parnassius apollo
1.4 Alternative species scientific name	
1.5 Common name (in national language)	

### 2. Maps

2.1 Sensitive species	Yes
2.2 Year or period	2015
2.3 Distribution map	Yes
2.4 Distribution map Method used	Based mainly on expert opinion with very limited data
2.5 Additional maps	Yes

### 3. Information related to Annex V Species (Art. 14)

3.1 Is the species taken in the wild/exploited?	No	
3.2 Which of the measures in Art. 14 have been taken?	a) regulations regarding access to property	No
	b) temporary or local prohibition of the taking of specimens in the wild and exploitation	No
	c) regulation of the periods and/or methods of taking specimens	No
	d) application of hunting and fishing rules which take account of the conservation of such populations	No
	e) establishment of a system of licences for taking specimens or of quotas	No
	f) regulation of the purchase, sale, offering for sale, keeping for sale or transport for sale of specimens	No
	g) breeding in captivity of animal species as well as artificial propagation of plant species	No
	h) other measures	No



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c) Unknown

d) Method

No extinction is officially reported for the species at 10km grid scale. Therefore the FVR is considered to be similar with the current range.

5.11 Change and reason for change in surface area of range

Improved knowledge/more accurate data

Use of different method

The change is mainly due to: Improved knowledge/more accurate data

5.12 Additional information

## 6. Population

6.1 Year or period

2015

6.2 Population size (in reporting unit)

a) Unit

number of map 1x1 km grid cells (grids1x1)

b) Minimum

c) Maximum

d) Best single value 7765

6.3 Type of estimate

Best estimate

6.4 Additional population size (using population unit other than reporting unit)

a) Unit

number of adults (adults)

b) Minimum

1000

c) Maximum

5000

d) Best single value

6.5 Type of estimate

Best estimate

6.6 Population size Method used

Based mainly on expert opinion with very limited data

6.7 Short-term trend Period

2007-2018

6.8 Short-term trend Direction

Decreasing (-)

6.9 Short-term trend Magnitude

a) Minimum

b) Maximum

c) Confidence interval

6.10 Short-term trend Method used

Based mainly on expert opinion with very limited data

6.11 Long-term trend Period

6.12 Long-term trend Direction

6.13 Long-term trend Magnitude

a) Minimum

b) Maximum

c) Confidence interval

6.14 Long-term trend Method used

6.15 Favourable reference population (using the unit in 6.2 or 6.4)

a) Population size

b) Operator

Approximately equal to (≈)

c) Unknown

d) Method

Comparing current population size with historic estimated population size from Greek butterfly atlas

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Pamperis (2009), filtered through expert opinion.

## 6.16 Change and reason for change in population size

Improved knowledge/more accurate data  
Use of different method

The change is mainly due to: Improved knowledge/more accurate data

## 6.17 Additional information

Sampling localities were visited only once in 2014 and 2015. In absence of time series data, we considered (a) expert opinion of known population localities since 2007, (b) population localities from the Greek butterfly atlas and other bibliographic or unpublished records, (c) the proportion % of species presence in the localities visited in 2014 and 2015 (filtering only for adequate localities in terms of phenology), in order to provide an estimation of minimum and maximum population size (population classes).

The population size in 6.2.d has been calculated in GIS using spatial information from the distribution data (10x10 km or smaller grids if additional data were available). Following the conversion of the available data in 1x1 km grid unit, marine or terrestrial grid cells have been deleted and thus excluded from the calculation, depending on the biogeographical region where the species occurs (MED or MMED, respectively).

## 7. Habitat for the species

### 7.1 Sufficiency of area and quality of occupied habitat

a) Are area and quality of occupied habitat sufficient (for long-term survival)?

Unknown

b) Is there a sufficiently large area of unoccupied habitat of suitable quality (for long-term survival)?

### 7.2 Sufficiency of area and quality of occupied habitat Method used

Insufficient or no data available

### 7.3 Short-term trend Period

2007-2018

### 7.4 Short-term trend Direction

Unknown (x)

### 7.5 Short-term trend Method used

Insufficient or no data available

### 7.6 Long-term trend Period

### 7.7 Long-term trend Direction

### 7.8 Long-term trend Method used

### 7.9 Additional information

The surface area of the habitat is estimated at 1661 km<sup>2</sup>, the area of suitable habitat is 3159 km<sup>2</sup> and its quality is unknown.

## 8. Main pressures and threats

### 8.1 Characterisation of pressures/threats

Pressure	Ranking
Wind, wave and tidal power, including infrastructure (D01)	H
Illegal harvesting, collecting and taking (G11)	H
Intensive grazing or overgrazing by livestock (A09)	M
Abandonment of grassland management (e.g. cessation of grazing or mowing) (A06)	M

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Sports, tourism and leisure activities (F07)	M
Threat	Ranking
Wind, wave and tidal power, including infrastructure (D01)	H
Illegal harvesting, collecting and taking (G11)	H
Intensive grazing or overgrazing by livestock (A09)	M
Abandonment of grassland management (e.g. cessation of grazing or mowing) (A06)	M
Sports, tourism and leisure activities (F07)	M

**8.2 Sources of information** PRESSURES: Mainly based on expert judgement and other data.  
THREATS: Based on expert opinion.

## 8.3 Additional information

## 9. Conservation measures

**9.1 Status of measures**

a) Are measures needed?	Yes
b) Indicate the status of measures	Measures identified, but none yet taken

### 9.2 Main purpose of the measures taken

### 9.3 Location of the measures taken

### 9.4 Response to the measures

### 9.5 List of main conservation measures

Adapt mowing, grazing and other equivalent agricultural activities (CA05)  
Adapt/manage renewable energy installation, facilities and operation (CC03)  
Control/eradication of illegal killing, fishing and harvesting (CG04)  
Reduce impact of outdoor sports, leisure and recreational activities (CF03)  
Reinstate appropriate agricultural practices to address abandonment, including mowing, grazing, burning or equivalent measures (CA04)

### 9.6 Additional information

## 10. Future prospects

**10.1 Future prospects of parameters**

a) Range	Good
b) Population	Poor
c) Habitat of the species	Unknown

### 10.2 Additional information

## 11. Conclusions

**11.1. Range** Favourable (FV)  
**11.2. Population** Unfavourable - Inadequate (U1)

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11.3. Habitat for the species	Unknown (XX)
11.4. Future prospects	Unfavourable - Inadequate (U1)
11.5 Overall assessment of Conservation Status	Unfavourable - Inadequate (U1)
11.6 Overall trend in Conservation Status	Deteriorating (-)
11.7 Change and reasons for change in conservation status and conservation status trend	<p>a) Overall assessment of conservation status</p> <p>No change</p> <p>The change is mainly due to:</p> <p>b) Overall trend in conservation status</p> <p>Improved knowledge/more accurate data Use of different method</p> <p>The change is mainly due to: Improved knowledge/more accurate data</p>
11.8 Additional information	

## 12. Natura 2000 (pSCIs, SCIs and SACs) coverage for Annex II species

12.1 Population size inside the pSCIs, SCIs and SACs network (on the biogeographical/marine level including all sites where the species is present)	<p>a) Unit</p> <p>b) Minimum</p> <p>c) Maximum</p> <p>d) Best single value</p>
12.2 Type of estimate	
12.3 Population size inside the network Method used	
12.4 Short-term trend of population size within the network Direction	
12.5 Short-term trend of population size within the network Method used	
12.6 Additional information	

## 13. Complementary information

13.1 Justification of % thresholds for trends
13.2 Trans-boundary assessment
13.3 Other relevant Information