

Bird species' status and trends reporting format for the period 2008-2012 (Annex 2)

1. Species Information

1.1 Member State	Greece
1.2.2 Natura 2000 code	A073
1.3 Species name	Milvus migrans
1.3.1 Sub-specific population	
1.4 Alternative species name	
1.5 Common name	Τσίφτης
1.6 Season	Breeding (B)

2. Population size

2.1 Year or period	2000-2012
2.2 Population size	a)Unit number of pairs (p) b)Min 5 c)Max 10
2.3 Type of estimate	The best available single figure or range (Best estimate)
2.4 Method used	Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)
2.5 Quality	Moderate (2)
2.6 Sources	1) Δημαλέξης, Τα., Καστρίτης, Θ., Γρίβας, Κ., Μανωλόπουλος, Α., Καρδακάρη, Ν., Κακαλής, Λ., Ξηρουχάκης, Σ., Τσαϊτουρίδης, Χ., Παραζογλου, C. & Baron, B. 2009. Προσδιορισμός συμβατών δραστηριοτήτων σε σχέση με τα είδη χαρακτηρισμού των Ζωνών Ειδικής Προστασίας της ορνιθοπανίδας. Παραδοτέο 8. Οδηγός οικολογικών απαιτήσεων, απειλών και ενδεδειγμένων μέτρων για τα είδη χαρακτηρισμού. 2.8 Additional information

3. Population trend

3.1 Short-term trend (last 12 years)

3.1.1 Period	2000-2012
3.1.2 Trend direction	Stable (0)
3.1.3 Magnitude	a)Min 0 b)Max 0
3.1.4 Method used	Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)
3.1.5 Quality	Moderate (2)
3.1.6 Sources	1) BirdLife International (2004) Birds in Europe: Population estimates, trends and conservation status. Cambridge, UK: Birdlife International (Birdlife Conservation Series No. 12). 2) Natura Viewer (http://natura2000.eea.europa.eu/#). 3) Δημαλέξης, Τ., Καστρίτης, Θ., Γρίβας, Κ., Μανωλόπουλος, Α., Καρδακάρη, Ν., Κακαλής, Λ., Ξηρουχάκης, Σ., Τσαϊτουρίδης, Χ., Παραζογλου, C. & Baron, B. 2009. Προσδιορισμός συμβατών δραστηριοτήτων σε σχέση με τα είδη χαρακτηρισμού των Ζωνών Ειδικής Προστασίας της ορνιθοπανίδας. Παραδοτέο 8. Οδηγός οικολογικών απαιτήσεων, απειλών και ενδεδειγμένων μέτρων για τα είδη χαρακτηρισμού.

3.2 Long-term trend (since c. 1980)

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3.2.1 Period	1980-2012
3.2.2 Trend direction	Decrease (-)
3.2.3 Magnitude	a)Min 37,5 b)Max 37,5
3.2.4 Method used	Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)
3.2.5 Quality	Moderate (2)
3.2.6 Sources	1) Handrinos,G., & Akriotis, T., (1997) The birds of Greece. C. Helm, A & C Black, London. 2) BirdLife International (2004) Birds in Europe:Population estimates, trends and conservation status. Cambridge, UK: Birdlife International (Birdlife Conservation Series No. 12). 3) Natura Viewer (http://natura2000.eea.europa.eu/#). 4) Δημαλέξης, Τ., Καστρίτης, Θ., Γρίβας, Κ., Μανωλόπουλος, Α., Καρδακάρη, Ν., Κ ακαλής, Λ., Ξηρουχάκης, Σ., Τσαϊτουρίδης, Χ., Παραζογλου, C. & Βαρον, Β. 2009. Π ροσδιορισμός συμβατών δραστηριοτήτων σε σχέση με τα είδη χαρακτηρισμού τ ων Ζωνών Ειδικής Προστασίας της ορνιθοπανίδας. Παραδοτέο 8. Οδηγός οικολο γικών απαιτήσεων, απειλών και ενδεδειγμένων μέτρων για τα είδη χαρακτηρισμ ού.

3.3 Additional information

4. Breeding distribution map and range size

4.1 Year or period	2000-2012
4.2 Sensitive species	Yes
4.3 Distribution map	Yes
4.4 Additional distribution map	No
4.5 Range map	Yes
4.6 Range surface area	15000
4.7 Method used	Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)
4.8 Quality	Moderate (2)
4.9 Sources	1) Handrinos,G., & Akriotis, T., (1997) The birds of Greece. C. Helm, A & C Black, London. 2) Mullarney, K., Svensson, L., Zetterström, D. & Grant, P. J., (2007), Οδηγός Αναγνώρισης: Τα Πουλιά της Ελλάδας, της Κύπρου και της Ευρώπης, Albert Bonniers Forlag, Stockholm/ Ελληνική Ορνιθολογική Εταιρεία, Αθήνα, Παπακωνσταντίνου, Κ., ISBN: 9789608663183 3) Hagemeyer, E.J.M. & M.J. Blair (editors). 1997. The EBCC Atlas of European Breeding Birds: their distribution and abundance. T & A.D. Poyser, London. < http://s1.sovon.nl/ebcc/eoa/ > 4) The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2014.3. < www.iucnredlist.org > 5) ΥΠΕΚΑ (2012). Περιγραφική και γεωγραφική βάση δεδομένων του Δικτύου Natura 2000 (http://www.ypeka.gr/Default.aspx?tabid=432&language=el-GR) 6) GBIF (2012). Recommended practices for citation of the data published through the GBIF Network. Version 1.0 (Authored by Vishwas Chavan), Copenhagen: Global Biodiversity Information Facility. Pp.12, ISBN: 87-92020-36-4. < http://www.gbif.org/species/search > 7) Λεγάκις, Α. & Μαραγκού, Π. (επιμ.). 2009. Το Κόκκινο Βιβλίο των Απειλούμενων Ζώων της Ελλάδας. Ελληνική Ζωολογική Εταιρεία, Αθήνα, 528 σελ.<

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<http://www.ypeka.gr/LinkClick.aspx?fileticket=TPsw%2b3PNVX8%3d&tabid=518&language=el-GR>

4.11 Additional information

5. Breeding range trend

5.1 Short-term trend (last 12 years)

5.1.1 Period	2000-2012		
5.1.2 Trend direction	Unknown (x)		
5.1.3 Magnitude	a)Min		b)Max
5.1.4 Method used	Absent data (0)		
5.1.5 Quality	N/A		
5.1.6 Sources			

5.2 Long-term trend (since c. 1980)

5.2.1 Period	1980-2012		
5.2.2 Trend direction	Unknown (x)		
5.2.3 Magnitude	a)Min		b)Max
5.2.4 Method used	Absent data (0)		
5.2.5 Quality	N/A		
5.2.6 Sources			
5.3 Additional information			

6. Progress in work related to international Species Action Plans (SAPs), Management Plans (MPs) and Brief Management Statements (BMSs)

6.1 Type of plan	No Plan (NA)
6.2 National plan adopted?	N/A
6.3 Measures linked to SAP/MP/BMS	
6.4 Further Information	

7. Main pressures and threats

Pressure	impact	quality	location	sources
abandonment of pastoral systems, lack of grazing (A04.03)	medium importance (M)	Moderate (2)	Inside the Member State (4)	1) Blanco, G. (1997) Role of refuse as food for migrant, floater and breeding Black Kites (<i>Milvus migrans</i>). <i>Journal of Raptor Research</i> 31: 71 -76. 2) Meunier, F.D Verheyden, C. & P. Jouventin (2000) Use of roadsides by diurnal raptor in agricultural landscapes. <i>Biological Conservation</i> 92: 291- 298

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diffuse groundwater pollution due to agricultural and forestry activities (H02.06)	high importance Moderate (2) (H)	Inside the Member State (4)	1) Blanco, G. (1997) Role of floater and breeding Black Kites (<i>Milvus migrans</i>). <i>Journal of Raptor Research</i> 31: 71 -76. 2) Meunier, F.D Verheyden, C. & P. Jouventin (2000) Use of roadsides by diurnal raptor in agricultural landscapes. <i>Biological Conservation</i> 92: 291- 298
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8. SPA coverage and conservation measures

8.1 Population inside the SPA network

8.1.1 Population size	a)Unit number of pairs (p) b)Min 5 c)Max 10
8.1.2 Method used	Estimate based on partial data with some extrapolation and/or modelling (2)
8.1.3 Short-term trend of population	N/A

8.2 Conservation Measures

8.2.1 Measure	8.2.2 Type	8.2.3 Ranking	8.2.4 Location	8.2.5 Broad Evaluation
Establish protected areas/sites (6.1)	Legal Administrative One-off	medium importance (M)	Inside	Long term
Legal protection of habitats and species (6.3)	Legal Administrative One-off	high importance (H)	Both	Maintain Long term